

## IWH Research Seminar in Economics

April 8, 2019, 14:15–15:45, conference room, ground floor



## Is Cash Still King: Why Firms Offer Non-Wage Compensation and the Implications for Shareholder Value

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(together with Tim Liu, Christos Makridis and Elena Siminitzi, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill)

Over the past 40 years, the share of non-wage benefits in employee compensation grew from 5% to 30%. Using disaggregated data from Glassdoor, we first document a series of stylized facts about the availability of non-wage benefits and how these benefits are correlated with firm characteristics. We propose that firms use certain non-wage benefits to attract and retain specific employee groups, a hypothesis we test with maternity benefits and female talent. As predicted, we find that in industries and states where women are under- represented and the supply of female talent is limited, firms offer better quality maternity benefits. We provide suggestive evidence that offering non ernity benefits is associated with more balanced gender employee composition.

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